

Freeing the User from the fixed desk-top

The Fast Activities

Contents

- ▶ The FollowMe project
 - ▶ Goals, Contents and Partners
- ▶ User Access Component
- ▶ Bavaria-Online Pilot Applications
 - ▶ Concepts
 - ▶ Usage Scenarios
- ▶ Concluding Remarks

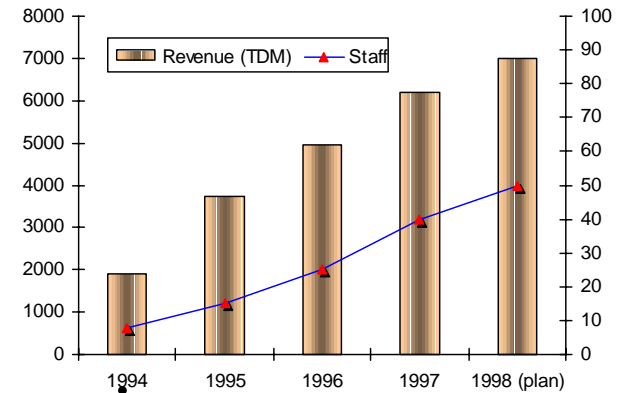


FAST: Research Institute for Applied Software Technology

Members

- ▶ Siemens
- ▶ BMW
- ▶ Softlab
- ▶ Bavarian State Bank
- ▶ TU Munich (Prof. Broy)

- ▶ Bavarian Ministry for Economy
- ▶ Bavarian Science Foundation



Location

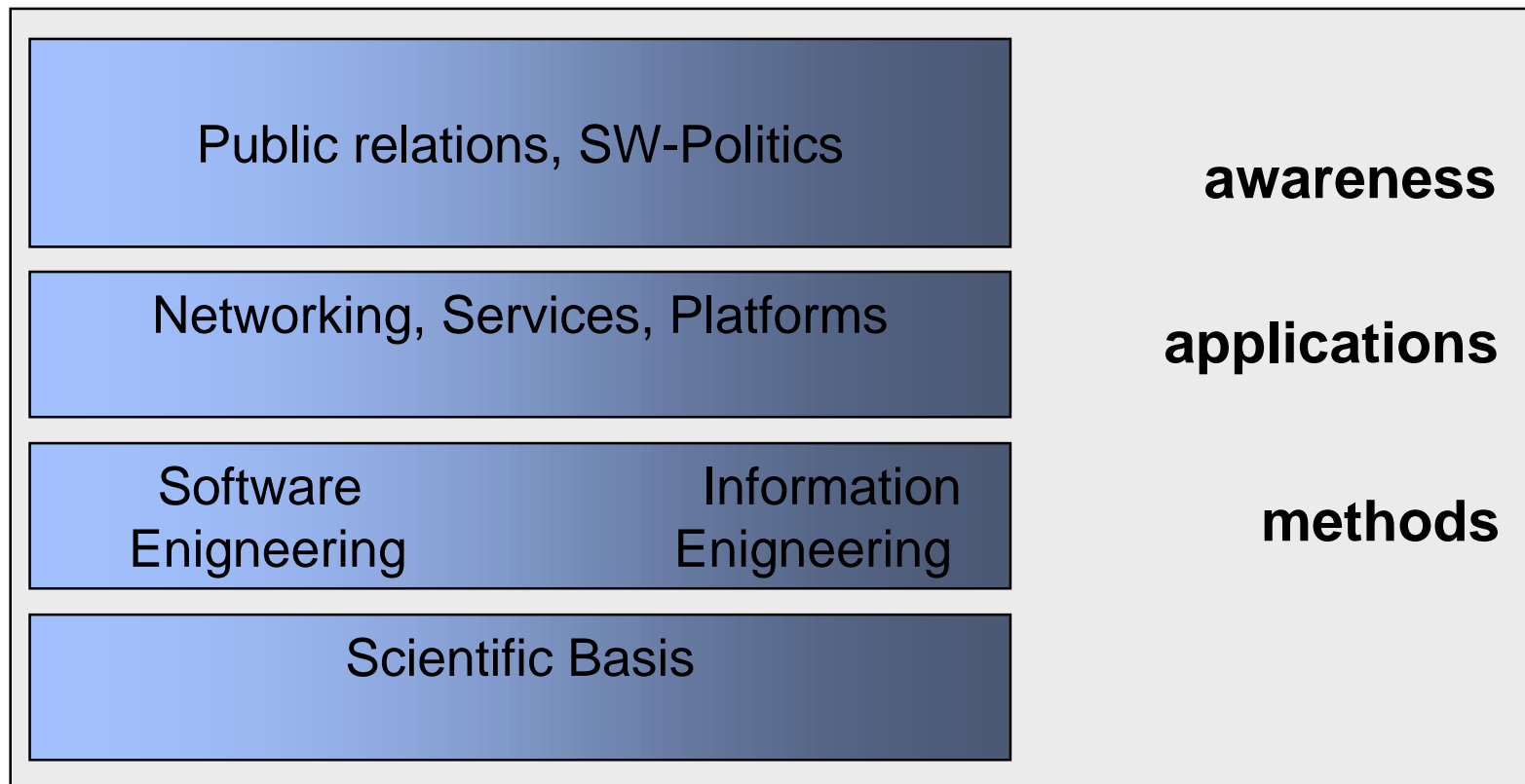
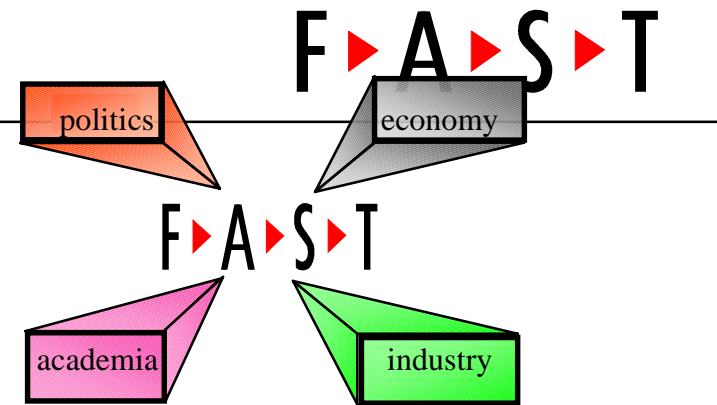
- ▶ Munich's High Tech Park (Arabellapark)

Staff

- ▶ 8 Researchers (1993)
- ▶ 15 Researchers (1994)
- ▶ 25 Researchers (1995)
- ▶ 40 Researchers (1996)
- ▶ 50 Researchers (1998)

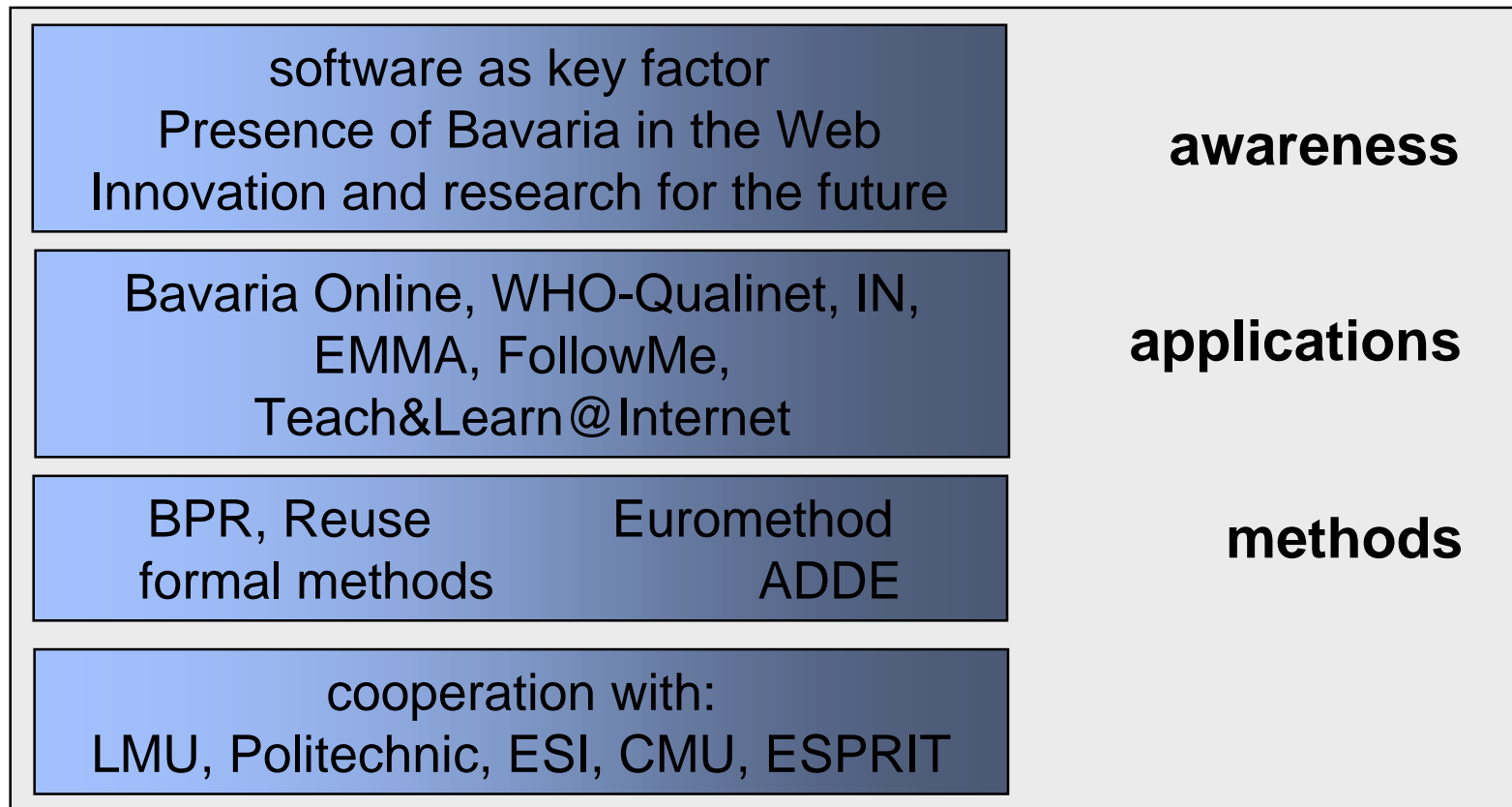


Competences of





Projects within FAST



Project Objectives

- ▶ Support Mobile Users
 - ▶ at home, at business, on travel
 - ▶ at his/her notebook / PC, (mobile) phone, fax, hand-held organisers
- ▶ by using Mobile Intelligent Agent Technology
- ▶ Demonstration in several Pilot applications

Project Outline

- ▶ Project duration: 10/97 to 3/99
- ▶ Effort: 23.09 PY
- ▶ Project Partners
 - ▶ APM Ltd., Cambridge UK
 - ▶ FAST e.V., Munich, D (Co-ordinator)
 - ▶ INRIA, Rennes, F
 - ▶ TCM, Rennes, F
 - ▶ University of Western England, Bristol, UK

Project Results

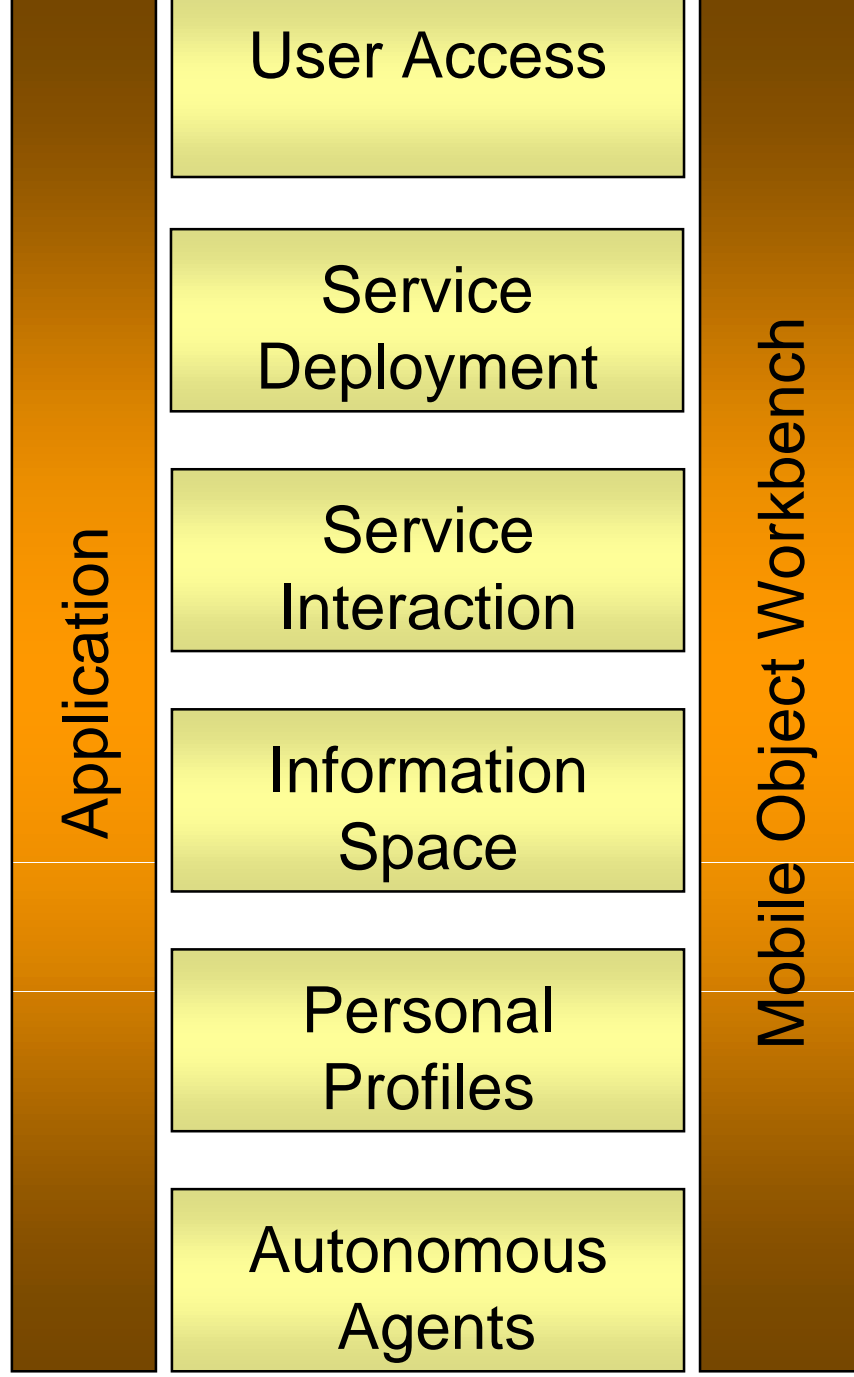
- ▶ Architecture for mobile intelligent agents
- ▶ Infrastructure prototype
- ▶ Two pilot applications
 - ▶ FAST: Internet services through Bavaria Online
 - ▶ INRIA/TCM: Personalised newspaper
- ▶ Public report on architecture, user needs, implementation and pilots

Mobile Intelligent Agents ...

- ▶ act on the net without permanent user interaction
- ▶ have a “mission”
- ▶ observe their environment and react on changes
- ▶ can interact with other agents
- ▶ can move between hosts
- ▶ may require trusted, secure and reliable hosts to live in



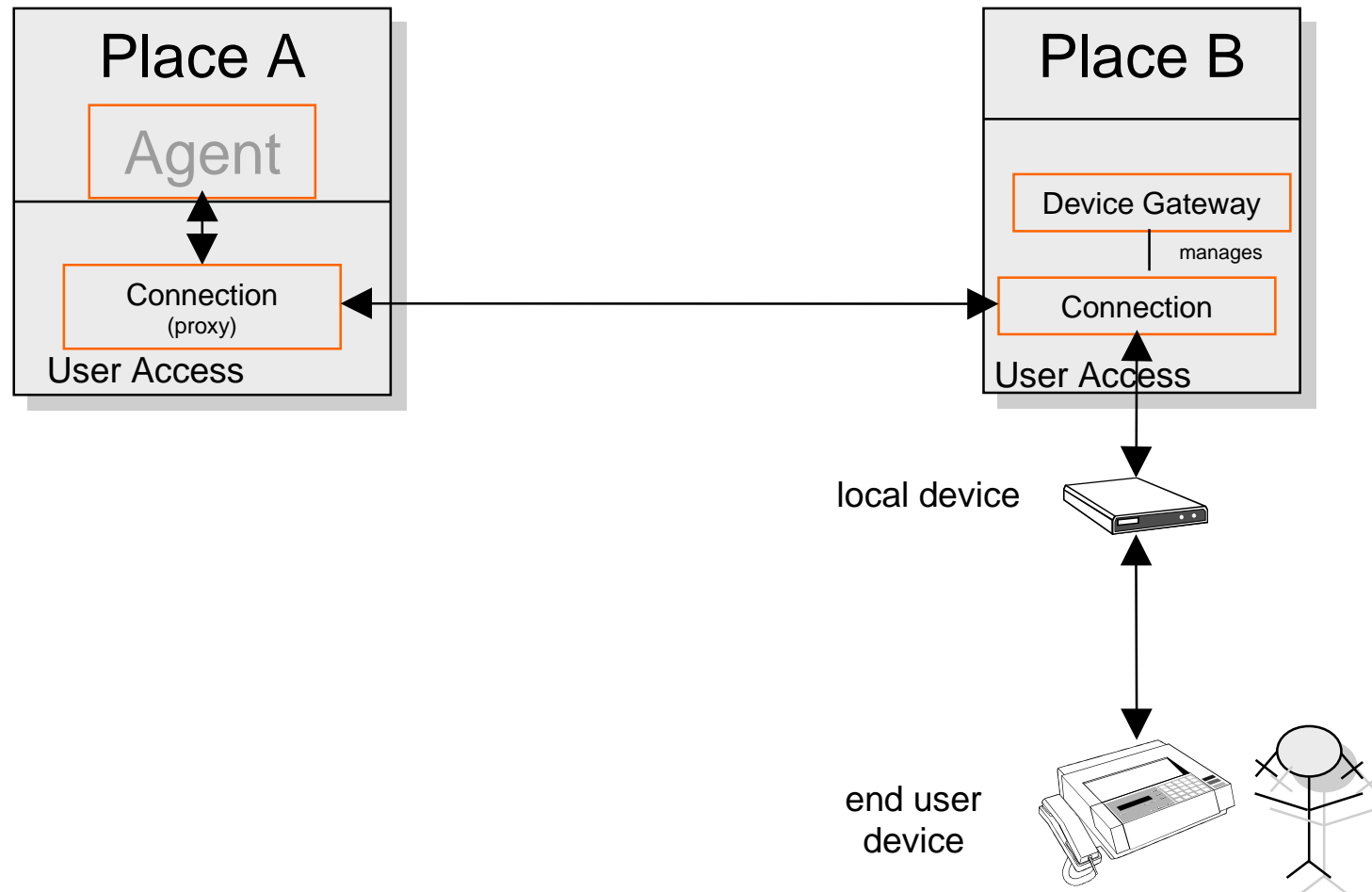
Architecture



User Access

- ▶ Main Requirements
 - ▶ support for on-line and off-line access (e.g. fax, phone, SMS, www-browser, ...)
 - ▶ java-enabled and non-java-enabled devices
 - ▶ generic mark-up language and layout
 - ▶ adaptation of the quality of service to system parameter (network load, cpu, ...)

Architectural Design



Generic Mark-up Language

- ▶ XML holds the data
- ▶ XSL defines the layout
 - ▶ either tailored to the device
 - ▶ or layout collection for different device types encapsulated in different modes

Pilot Application in Bavaria-Online

- ▶ Candidates for Pilot Applications:
 - ▶ Portfolio Management System ✓
 - ▶ Real Estate Management System
 - ▶ MeDoc Digital Library System
 - ▶ Regional Event Notification System ✓
- ▶ Goal:
 - ▶ Demonstrate Use of FollowMe for Service Providers, Content Providers and Users

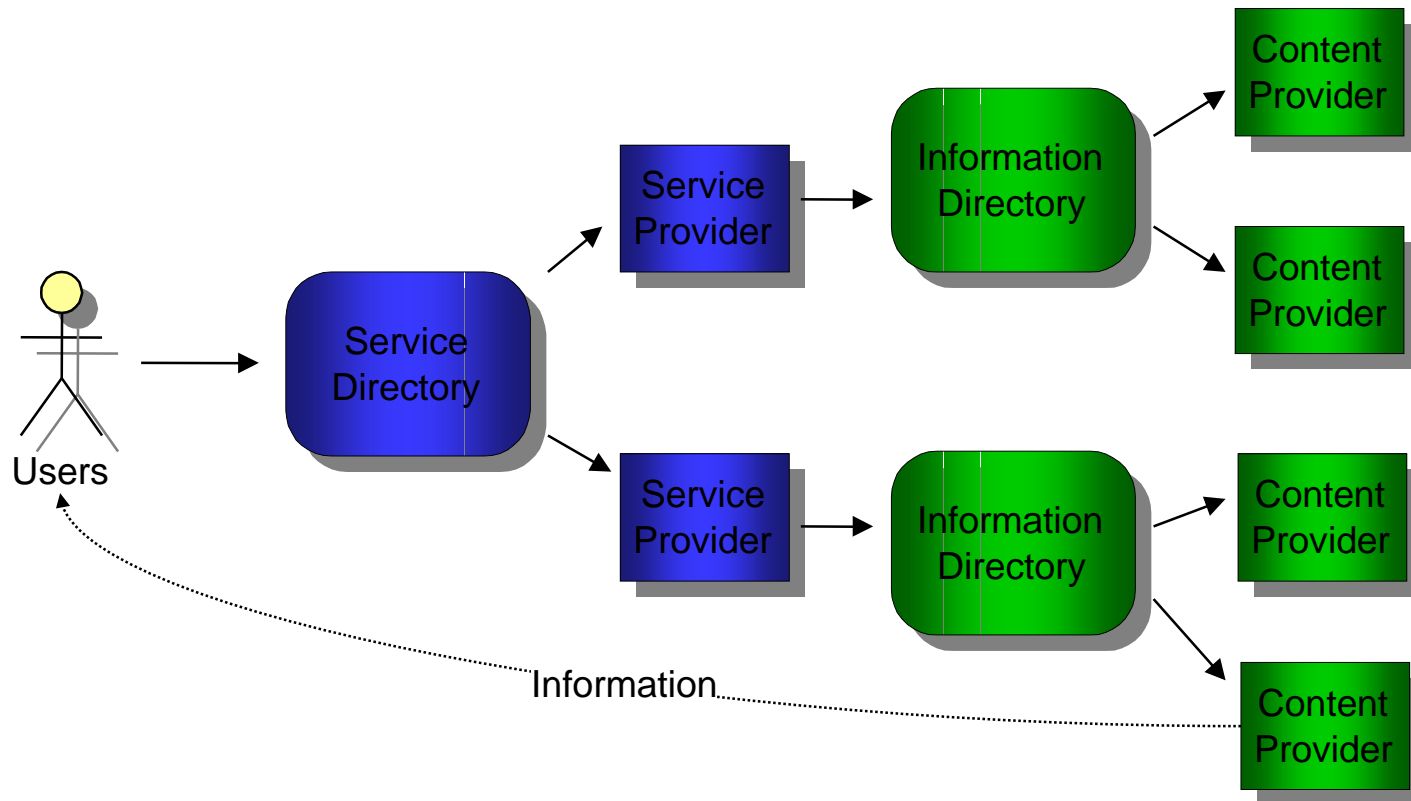
Personal Event Notification System

- ▶ Personal profiles
 - ▶ Event categories (concerts, exhibitions, markets, political events)
 - ▶ Region („only events in Munich“)
 - ▶ Dates („only events on weekends“)
- ▶ Information providers are operators of Bavaria Online Network providers (local dial-in hosts with own web-content)
- ▶ Specialized agents look for event advertisements that match user specified

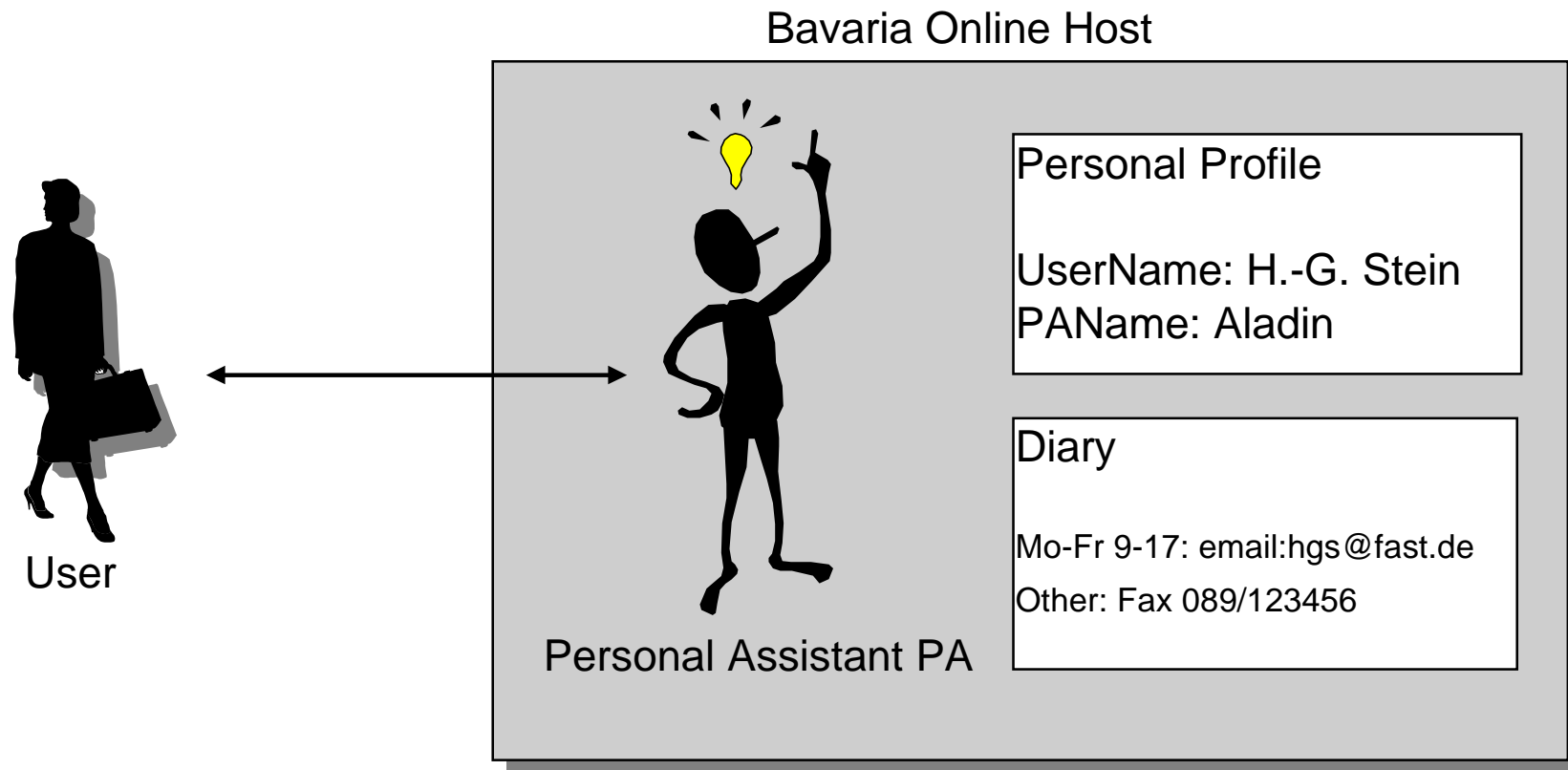
Portfolio Manager

- ▶ Personal Portfolio
 - ▶ Stock-Depot
 - ▶ Cash-Account
 - ▶ Up/down limits
- ▶ Information providers are (almost) realtime stock value information systems (i.e. Yahoo!)
- ▶ Agents regularly check for latest values of shares owned by their user
- ▶ The user will be immediately informed whenever a limit is reached
- ▶ Reports can be scheduled for regular delivery

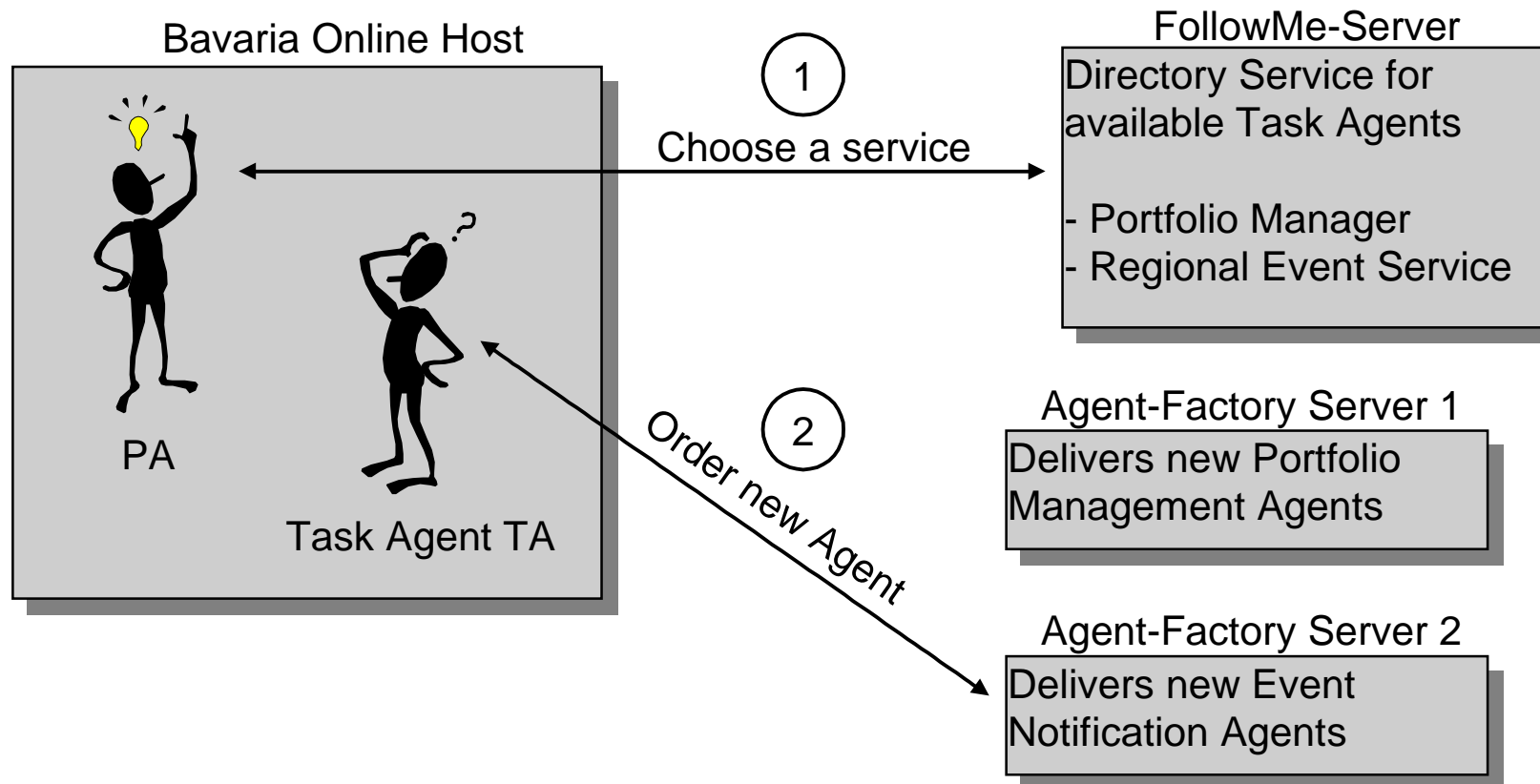
Information Architecture



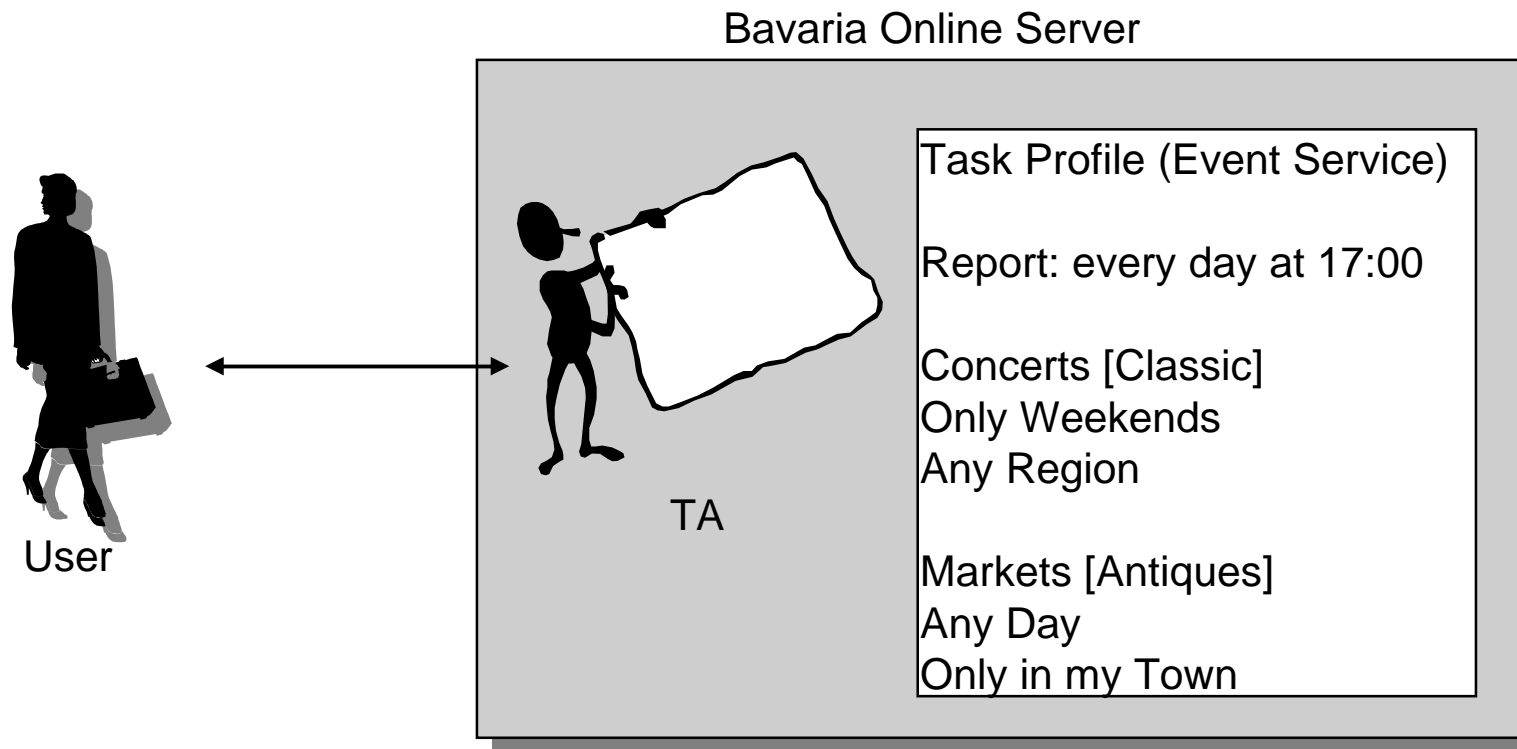
Personal Assistant



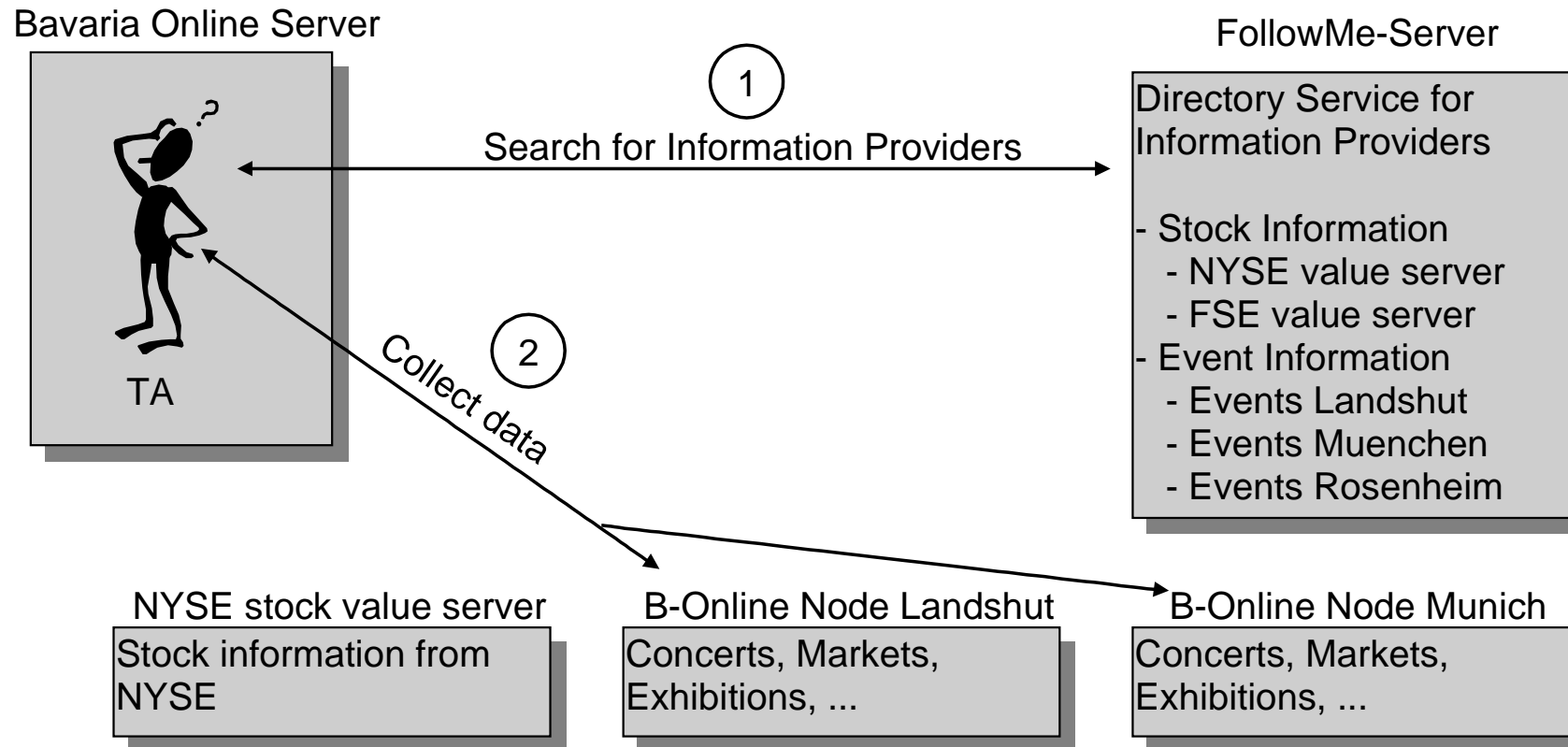
Order new Task Agent



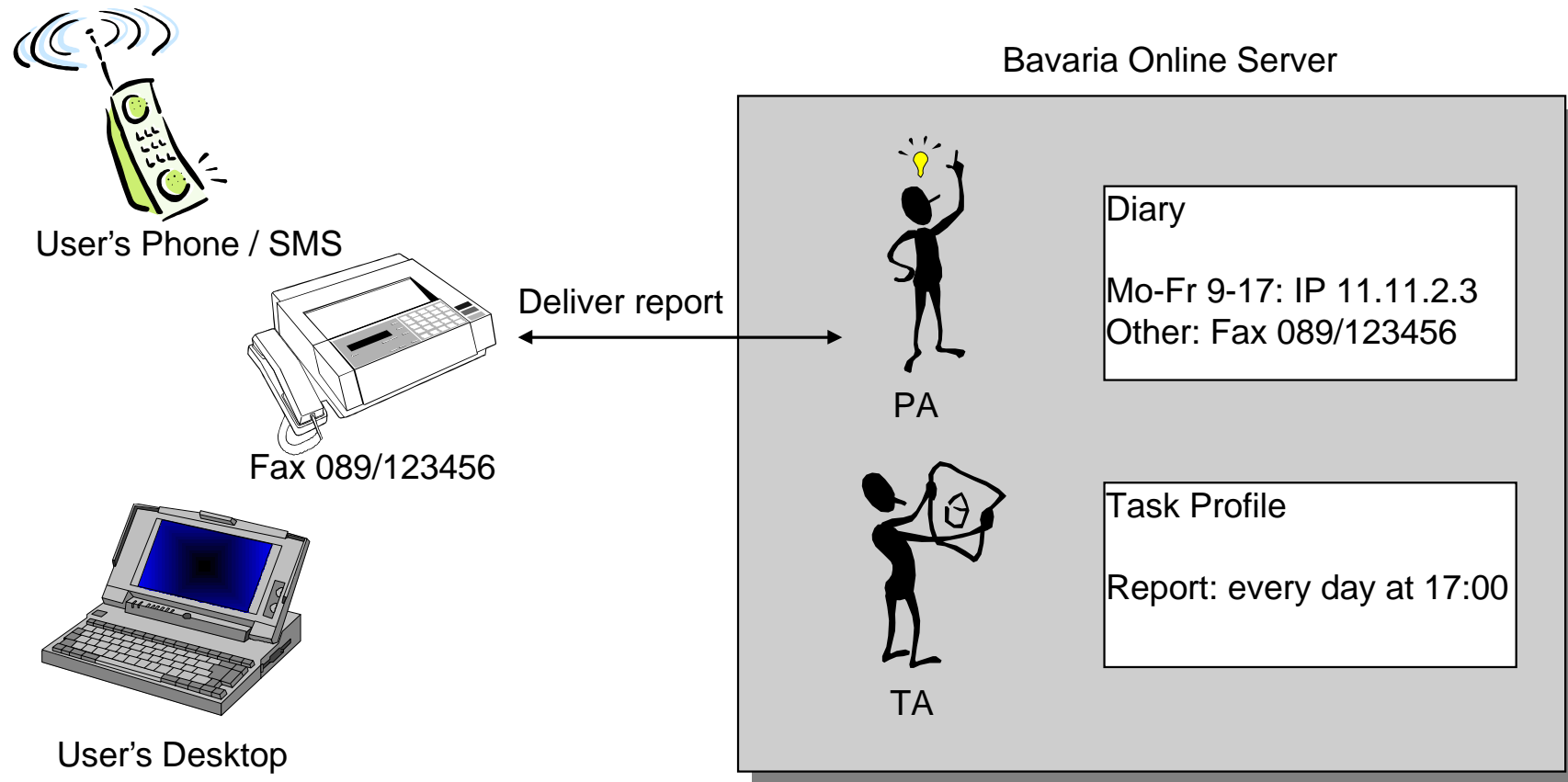
Defining a Task Profile



Task Agent collects data



Deliver Report on Sunday



Concluding Remarks

- ▶ Where is the Mobility?
 - ▶ Mobility of users: through User Access
 - ▶ Mobility of code:
 - ▶ Granularity: Moving will be an exceptional, not a standard mechanism to access remote data
 - ▶ If data intensive calculations are not already implemented:
 - e.g. calculating the average sum of some data

Concluding Remarks (2)

- ▶ Need for an Information Architecture
 - ▶ Structure of Information source types
 - ▶ Distributed maintenance of data
 - ▶ Scalability
 - ▶ Inclusion of legacy systems